

Combined CDF-D0 Limits on SM Higgs Production

ReBlessing

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OutLine of Talk

- Introduction
- Input Data, Acceptance, and Backgrounds
- Combination Procedures and systematics
- Combination Results
- Cross Checks
- Conclusion

Documented in CDF-8384 and supported by CDF-8403 and D0-5056.

Introduction

- CDF and D0 have reported direct searches for SM Higgs production in many different final states with sufficient integrated luminosity ($\approx 1fb^{-1}$)
 - $WH \rightarrow l\nu b\bar{b}$
 - $ZH \rightarrow \nu\bar{\nu} b\bar{b}$
 - $ZH \rightarrow l^+l^- b\bar{b}$
 - $gg \rightarrow H \rightarrow W^+W^-$
- A combined limit would significantly improve the individual limits for each experiment.

Inputs

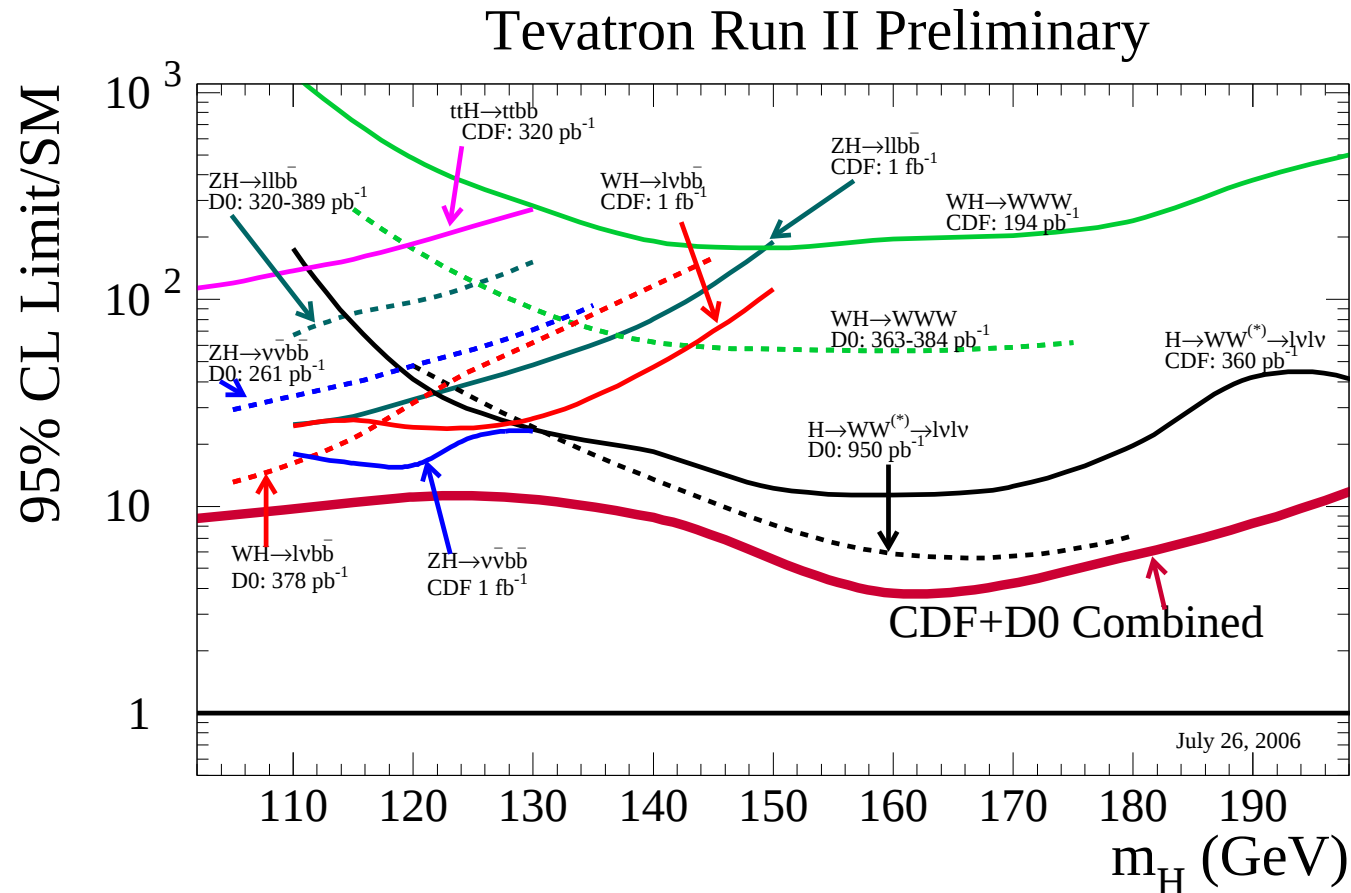
- CDF results included:

- $WH \rightarrow l\nu b\bar{b}$ with 1 fb^{-1} (ST, DT)
- $ZH \rightarrow \nu\bar{\nu} b\bar{b}$ with 1.0 fb^{-1} (ST, DT)
- $ZH \rightarrow l^+l^- b\bar{b}$ with 1.0 fb^{-1} (≥ 1 tag)
- $gg \rightarrow H \rightarrow W^+W^- \rightarrow l^+l^- \nu\bar{\nu}$ with 0.4 fb^{-1}

- D0 results included:

- $WH \rightarrow l\nu b\bar{b}$ with 0.4 fb^{-1} (e, μ , DT, ST)
- $ZH \rightarrow \nu\bar{\nu} b\bar{b}$ with 0.3 fb^{-1} (DT, ST)
- $ZH \rightarrow l^+l^- b\bar{b}$ with 0.4 fb^{-1} (DT only)
- $H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow l^+l^- \nu\bar{\nu}$ with 1 fb^{-1} ($e^\pm e^\mp$, $e^\pm \mu^\mp$, $\mu^\pm \mu^\mp$)
- $WH \rightarrow WWW$ with 0.4 fb^{-1} ($e^\pm e^\pm$, $e^\pm \mu^\pm$, $\mu^\pm \mu^\pm$)

Summary of Tevatron Higgs Results (Tom)



Source of Correlated Systematic (CDF)

Channels	$l\nu b\bar{b}$		$\nu\bar{\nu} b\bar{b}$		$l^+l^- b\bar{b}$	W^+W^-
	Single	Double	Single	Double		
Acceptance						
Luminosity (%)	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0
btag SF (%)	5.3	16.0	8.0	16.0	8	0.0
Lepton ID (%)	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.4	3.0
JES (%)	3.0	3.0	(1-20)	(1.6-20)	6.0	1.0
MC modeling (%)	4.0	10.0	4.0	5.0	2.0	5.0
Trigger (%)	0.0	0.0	3.0	3.0	0.0	0.0
Shapes (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-20.0	0.0
Backgrounds						
Mistag (%)	22	15	17	17	17	0.0
QCD (%)	17	20	-10	-44	-50	0
W/Z+HF(I) (%)	33	34	12	12	40	0
W+HF(II) (%)	0	0	-10	-42	0	0
Z+HF(II) (%)	0	0	-6	-19	0	0
Top(I) (%)	13.5	20	12	12	20	0
Top(II) (%)	0.	0.	-2	-3	0	0
Diboson(I) (%)	16	25	12	12	20	11
Diboson(II) (%)	0	0	-5	-10	0	0
Other (%)	0	0	0	0	0	-(12-18)

- The positive value means correlated, the negative value means uncorrelated
- The results seems insensitive to these correlations changing from 100% to 0%

Source of Correlated Systematic (D0)

Channels	$e\nu b\bar{b}$ DT(ST)	$\mu\nu b\bar{b}$ DT(ST)	$\nu\nu b\bar{b}$ DT(ST)	$e^+e^-b\bar{b}$ DT	$\mu^+\mu^-b\bar{b}$ DT
Luminosity (%)	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5
JES (%)	4	5	6	7	7
Jet ID (%)	6.8	6.8	7.1	7	7
Electron ID (%)	6.6	0	0	8	8
Muon ID (%)	0	4.9	0	0	0
b-jet Tagging (%)	8.5(5)	8.5(5)	9.6(6.7)	12	12
Backgrounds σ (%)	6-33	6-25	6-33	6-19	6-19

- Common Systematic between CDF and D0:

- Luminosity: 4.5%
- Top xsec (8%), Diboson xsec (6%), and 10% for $gg \rightarrow H$

Technique for Limit Combination

- CLs Method with Log-Likelihood Ratio (LLR) - D0

$$\chi_n = 2 \times \sum_{i=1}^{N_C} \sum_{j=1}^{Nbins} (s_{ij} - n_{ij} \text{Log}(1 + s_{ij}/b_{ij}))$$

$$- CL_s = CL_{s+b}/CL_b$$

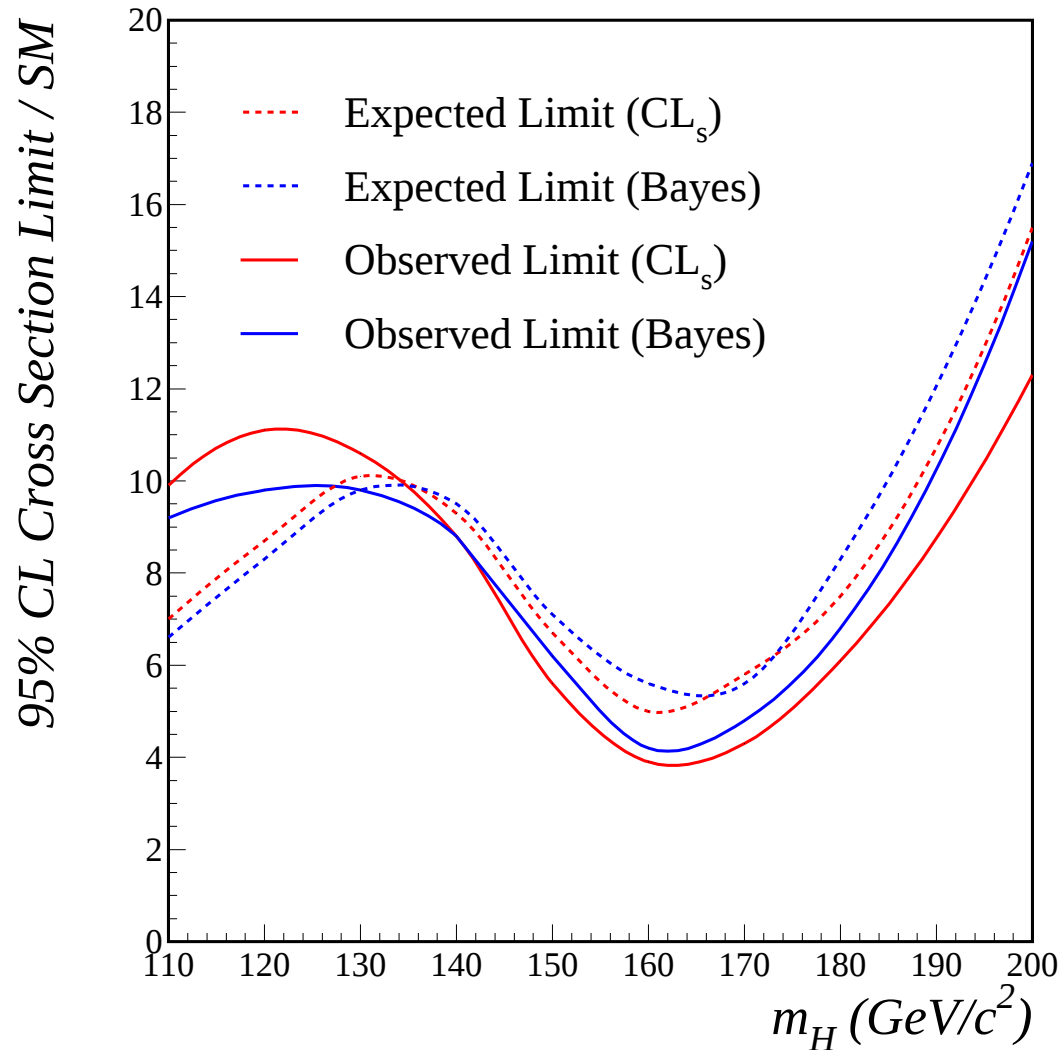
- Bayesian framework - CDF

- Use Bayesian posterior probability
- Assume flat prior density for the number of Higgs events
- Combined Binned Poisson Likelihood:

$$\mathcal{L}(R, \vec{s}, \vec{b} | \vec{n}) = \prod_{i=1}^{N_C} \prod_{j=1}^{Nbins} \mu_{ij}^{n_{ij}} e^{-\mu_{ij}} / n_{ij}!$$

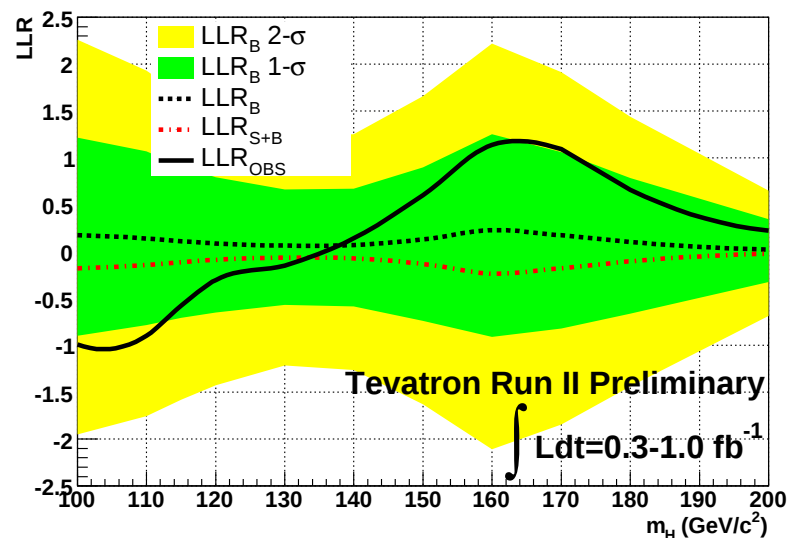
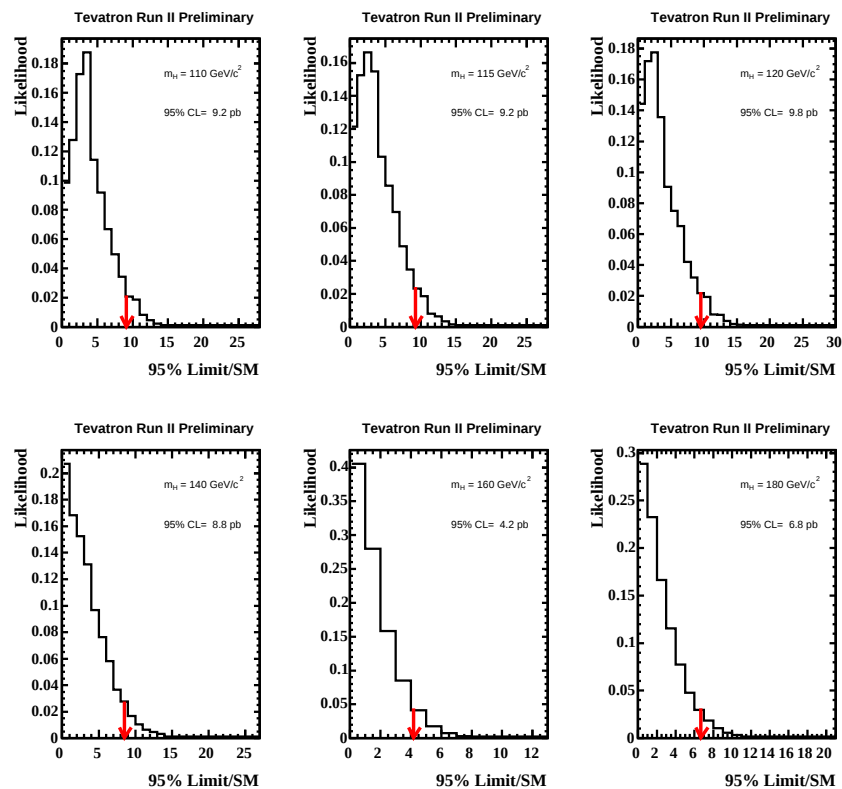
- Both methods agree within 10%

Cross Checks between Two Methods

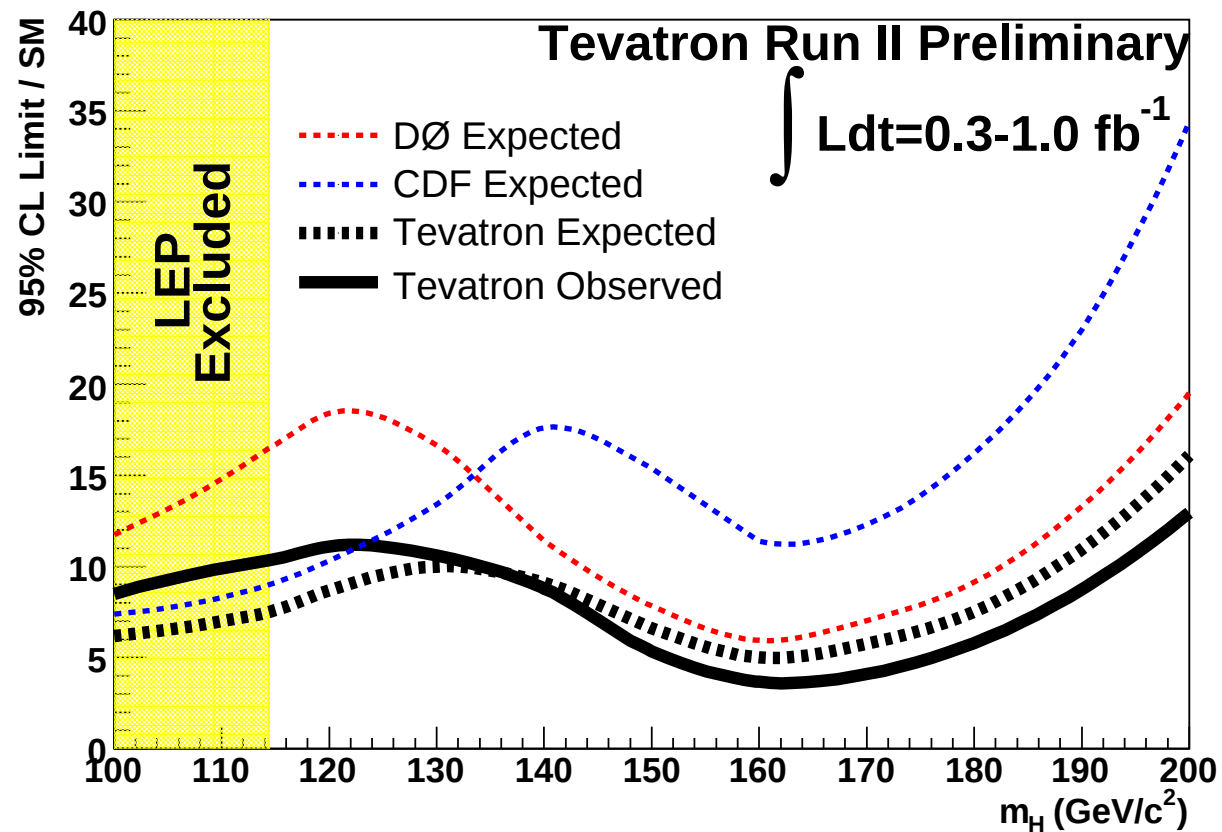


- At low mass the Bayesian procedure gives better limits while at high masses the CL_s method yields a better limit.

Tevatron Likelihood and Log-Likelihood Ratio (For Blessing)



Tevatron Combined Limit (For Blessing)



Conclusion

- We have developed two techniques to combine SM Higgs limit from CDF and D0
- The 95% CL upper limits are a factor of 10.4(3.8) higher than the standard Model cross section at $m_H = 115(160)$ GeV/c².
- This result significantly improves the individual limits for each experiments
- Once the method established, we should be able to include all the latest Higgs results into combination quickly.
- Will see where we are after all the channels are updated to 1 fb⁻¹
- ...

Tevatron Combined Limit (For Blessing)

